# International Rectifier

## ST700C..L SERIES

#### PHASE CONTROL THYRISTORS

## **Hockey Puk Version**

#### **Features**

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case TO-200AC (B-PUK)

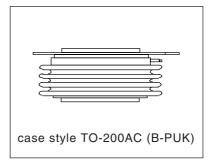
## Typical Applications

- DC motor control
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

## Major Ratings and Characteristics

| Parameters                         |                   | ST700CL      | Units             |  |  |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--|--|
| I <sub>T(AV)</sub>                 |                   | 910          | А                 |  |  |
|                                    | @ T <sub>hs</sub> | 55           | °C                |  |  |
| I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>                |                   | 1857         | A                 |  |  |
|                                    | @ T <sub>hs</sub> | 25           | °C                |  |  |
| I <sub>TSM</sub>                   | @ 50Hz            | 15700        | А                 |  |  |
|                                    | @ 60Hz            | 16400        | A                 |  |  |
| I <sup>2</sup> t                   | @ 50Hz            | 1232         | KA <sup>2</sup> s |  |  |
|                                    | @ 60Hz            | 1125         | KA <sup>2</sup> s |  |  |
| V <sub>DRM</sub> /V <sub>RRM</sub> |                   | 1200 to 2000 | V                 |  |  |
| t <sub>q</sub>                     | typical           | 150          | μs                |  |  |
| T <sub>J</sub>                     |                   | - 40 to 125  | °C                |  |  |

910A



## **ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Voltage Ratings

| voltage i tallinge |                 |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|--------------------|-----------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| Type number        | Voltage<br>Code | V <sub>DRM</sub> /V <sub>RRM</sub> , max. repetitive<br>peak and off-state voltage | V <sub>RSM</sub> , maximum non-<br>repetitive peak voltage | $I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ max.<br>@ $T_J = T_J$ max |  |  |  |
|                    |                 | V  | V  | mA  |  |  |  |
|                    | 12              | 1200   | 1300   |   |  |  |  |
|                    | 16              | 1600   | 1700   |   |  |  |  |
| ST700CL            | 18              | 1800   | 1900   | 80  |  |  |  |
|                    | 20              | 2000   | 2100   |   |  |  |  |

### On-state Conduction

|  | Parameter                                     | ST700CL   | Units              | Conditions  |  |                                   |  |
|--|---|-----------|--------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| I <sub>T(AV)</sub> Max. average on-state current |   | 910 (355) | Α                  | 180° condi  | 180° conduction, half sine wave                                |                                   |  |
| 1(AV)  | @ Heatsink temperature                        | 55 (85)   | °C                 | double side   | side (single side) cooled                                      |                                   |  |
| I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>                              | Max. RMS on-state current                     | 1857      |                    | DC @ 25°C heatsink temperature double side coo  |  |                                   |  |
| I <sub>TSM</sub>                                 | Max. peak, one-cycle                          | 15700     |                    | t = 10ms  | No voltage   |                                   |  |
|  | non-repetitive surge current                  | 16400     | Α                  | t = 8.3ms   | reapplied  |                                   |  |
|  |   | 13200     |                    | t = 10ms  | 100% V <sub>RRM</sub>  |                                   |  |
|  |   | 13800     |                    | t = 8.3ms   | reapplied  | Sinusoidal half wave,             |  |
| I <sup>2</sup> t                                 | Maximum I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing           | 1232      |                    | t = 10ms  | No voltage   | Initial $T_J = T_J$ max.          |  |
|  |   | 1125      | KA <sup>2</sup> s  | t = 8.3ms   | reapplied  |                                   |  |
|  |   | 871       | KA-s               | t = 10ms  | 100% V <sub>RRM</sub>  |                                   |  |
|  |   | 795       |                    | t = 8.3ms   | reapplied  |                                   |  |
| I <sup>2</sup> √t                                | Maximum I <sup>2</sup> √t for fusing          | 12321     | KA <sup>2</sup> √s | t = 0.1 to 10ms, no voltage reapplied   |  |                                   |  |
| V <sub>T(TO)1</sub>                              | Low level value of threshold voltage          | 1.00      |                    | $(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}), T_J = T_J \text{ magnetical mass } T_{T(AV)}$ |  | $x I_{T(AV)}), T_J = T_J max.$    |  |
| V <sub>T(TO)2</sub>                              | High level value of threshold voltage         | 1.13      | V                  | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)}), T_J = T_J \text{ max.}$  |  |                                   |  |
| r <sub>t1</sub>                                  | Low level value of on-state slope resistance  | 0.40      | mO.                | $(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}), T_J = T_J I_{T(AV)}$                          |  | $x I_{T(AV)}$ , $T_J = T_J max$ . |  |
| r <sub>t2</sub>                                  | High level value of on-state slope resistance | 0.35      | mΩ                 | (I > π x I <sub>T(A</sub>   | $A_{\text{AV}}$ ), $T_{\text{J}} = T_{\text{J}} \text{ max}$ . |                                   |  |
| V <sub>TM</sub>                                  | Max. on-state voltage                         | 1.80      | V                  | I <sub>pk</sub> = 2000A   | $A, T_J = T_J max,$  | t <sub>p</sub> = 10ms sine pulse  |  |
| I <sub>H</sub>                                   | Maximum holding current                       | 600       | 4                  |   |  |                                   |  |
| IL   | Typical latching current                      | 1000      | mA                 | T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, anode supply 12V resistive load  |  |                                   |  |

## Switching

|                | Parameter   | ST700CL | Units | Conditions  |
|----------------|---|---------|-------|---|
| di/dt          | Max. non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current | 1000    | A/µs  | Gate drive 20V, $20\Omega$ , $t_r \le 1 \mu s$<br>$T_J = T_J \text{ max}$ , anode voltage $\le 80\% \text{ V}_{DRM}$                                  |
| t <sub>d</sub> | Typical delay time                                    | 1.0     |       | Gate current 1A, $di_g/dt = 1A/\mu s$<br>$V_d = 0.67\% V_{DRM}, T_J = 25^{\circ}C$  |
| tq             | Typical turn-off time                                 | 150     | μs    | $I_{TM} = 750A, T_J = T_J \text{ max, di/dt} = 60A/\mu\text{s, V}_R = 50V$ $\text{dv/dt} = 20V/\mu\text{s, Gate 0V } 100\Omega, t_p = 500\mu\text{s}$ |

## Blocking

| Parameter        |  | ST700CL | Units | Conditions  |
|------------------|--|---------|-------|---|
| dv/d             | Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | 500     | V/µs  | $T_J = T_J \text{ max. linear to } 80\% \text{ rated } V_{DRM}$   |
| I <sub>DRM</sub> | Max. peak reverse and off-state leakage current    | 80      | mA    | $T_J = T_J \text{ max, rated } V_{DRM} / V_{RRM} \text{ applied}$ |

#### Triggering

| 99                 | ringgering                          |            |      |                        |   |  |  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------|------------------------|---|--|--|
|                    | Parameter                           | ST700CL    |      | Units                  | Conditions  |  |  |
| P <sub>GM</sub>    | Maximum peak gate power             | 10.0       |      |                        | $T_J = T_J \text{ max, } t_p \le 5 \text{ms}$         |  |  |
| P <sub>G(AV)</sub> | Maximum average gate power          | 2.         | 0    | W                      | $T_J = T_J \text{ max, } f = 50 \text{Hz, } d\% = 50$ |  |  |
| I <sub>GM</sub>    | Max. peak positive gate current     | 3.         | 0    | Α                      | $T_J = T_J \text{ max, } t_p \le 5 \text{ms}$         |  |  |
| +V <sub>GM</sub>   | Maximum peak positive               | 2          | 0    |                        |   |  |  |
|                    | gate voltage                        |            | U    | v                      | T. T. may A. < 5ma                                    |  |  |
| -V <sub>GM</sub>   | Maximum peak negative               | 5.         | 0    | \ \ \                  | $T_J = T_J \text{ max, } t_p$                         | ) > 01116  |  |
|                    | gate voltage                        | 5.         | .0   |                        |   |  |  |
|                    |                                     | TYP.       | MAX. |                        |   | <u> </u>   |  |
|                    | DC gate current required to trigger | 200        | -    | mA                     | T <sub>J</sub> = - 40°C                               |  |  |
| GT                 |                                     | 100        | 200  |                        | $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$                                   | Max. required gate trigger/ cur-   |  |
|                    |                                     | 50         | 50 - | T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C | rent/voltage are the lowest value                     |  |  |
| .,                 | DO mate malter as a service of      | 2.5        | -    |                        | T <sub>J</sub> = - 40°C                               | which will trigger all units 12V anode-to-cathode applied  |  |
| V <sub>GT</sub>    | DC gate voltage required to trigger | 1.8        | 3.0  | V                      | $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$                                   |  |  |
|                    | to trigger                          | 1.1        | -    |                        | T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C                                |  |  |
| I <sub>GD</sub>    | DC gate current not to trigger      | 10<br>0.25 |      | mA                     |   | Max. gate current/voltage not to   |  |
| V <sub>GD</sub>    | DC gate voltage not to trigger      |            |      | V                      | $T_J = T_J \text{ max}$                               | trigger is the max. value which will not trigger any unit with rated V <sub>DRM</sub> anode-to-cathode applied |  |

#### Thermal and Mechanical Specification

|                    | '                                |                    |       |                                 |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
|                    | Parameter                        | ST700CL            | Units | Conditions                      |
| T <sub>J</sub>     | Max. operating temperature range | -40 to 125         | °C    |                                 |
| T <sub>stg</sub>   | Max. storage temperature range   | -40 to 150         |       |                                 |
| R <sub>thJ-l</sub> | Max. thermal resistance,         | 0.073              |       | DC operation single side cooled |
|                    | junction to heatsink             | 0.031              | K/W   | DC operation double side cooled |
| R <sub>thC-</sub>  | Max. thermal resistance,         | 0.011              | K/W   | DC operation single side cooled |
|                    | case to heatsink                 | 0.006              | IN/VV | DC operation double side cooled |
| F                  | Mounting force, ± 10%            | 14700              | N     |                                 |
|                    |                                  | (1500)             | (Kg)  |                                 |
| wt                 | Approximate weight               | 255                | g     |                                 |
| Case style         |                                  | TO - 200AC (B-PUK) |       | See Outline Table               |

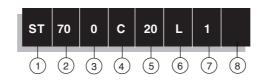
## $\Delta R_{\text{thJ-hs}}$ Conduction

(The following table shows the increment of thermal resistence  $R_{thJ+hs}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC)

| Conduction angle | Sinusoidal  | conduction  | Rectangula  | ngular conduction |       | Conditions                           |  |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Conduction angle | Single Side | Double Side | Single Side | Double Side       | Units | Conditions                           |  |
| 180°             | 0.009       | 0.009       | 0.006       | 0.006             |       |                                      |  |
| 120°             | 0.011       | 0.011       | 0.011       | 0.011             |       | T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> max. |  |
| 90°              | 0.014       | 0.014       | 0.015       | 0.015             | K/W   |                                      |  |
| 60°              | 0.020       | 0.020       | 0.021       | 0.021             |       |                                      |  |
| 30°              | 0.036       | 0.036       | 0.036       | 0.036             |       |                                      |  |

#### Ordering Information Table

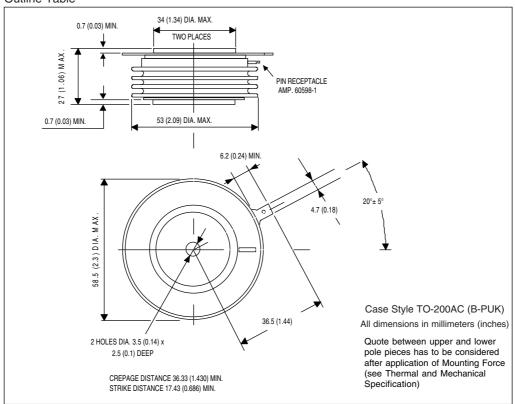
#### **Device Code**



- 1 Thyristor
- 2 Essential part number
- 3 0 = Converter grade
- 4 C = Ceramic Puk
- 5 Voltage code: Code x 100 = V<sub>RRM</sub> (See Voltage Rating Table)
- 6 L = Puk Case TO-200AC (B-PUK)
- 7 0 = Eyelet terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Unsoldered Leads)
  - 1 = Fast-on terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Unsoldered Leads)
  - 2 = Eyelet terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Soldered Leads)
  - 3 = Fast-on terminals (Gate and Auxiliary Cathode Soldered Leads)
- 8 Critical dv/dt: None = 500V/µsec (Standard selection)

L = 1000V/µsec (Special selection)

#### Outline Table



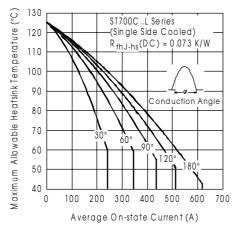


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

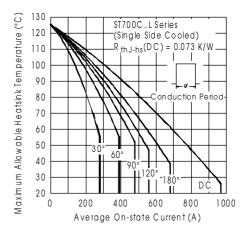


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

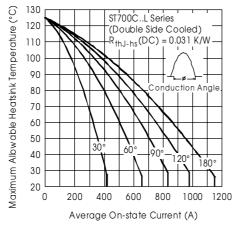


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

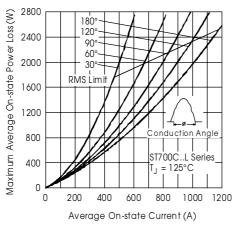


Fig. 5- On-state Power Loss Characteristics

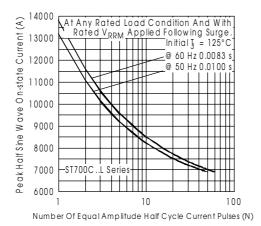


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

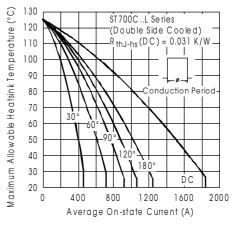


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

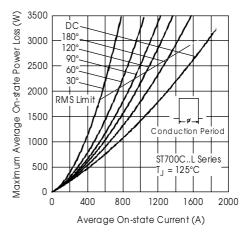


Fig. 6- On-state Power Loss Characteristics

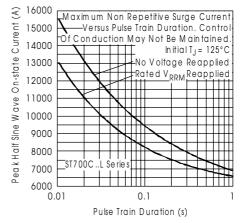


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

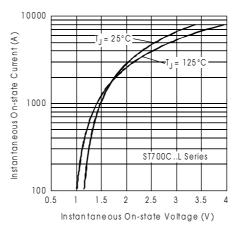


Fig. 9 - On-state Voltage Drop Characteristics

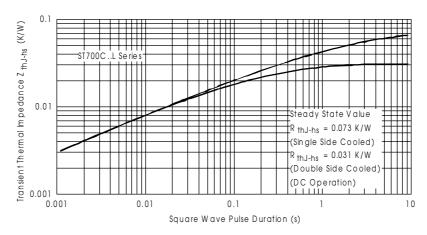


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJ-hs}$  Characteristics

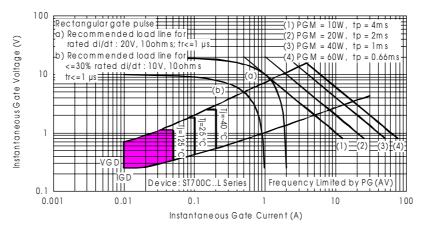


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics